

US Supreme Court Cases Review

Name _____ Pd. _____

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| ____1. | Marbury v. Madison, 1803 | A | Presidents may not use executive privilege to break law or cover up. |
| ____2. | McCulloch v. Maryland, 1819 | B | Overtured Plessy. Forced integration. |
| ____3. | Gibbons v. Ogden, 1824 | C | Right of the accused to a lawyer/counsel. |
| ____4. | Worcester v. Georgia, 1832 | D | Upheld a national bank. States cannot tax it. |
| ____5. | Dred Scott, 1857 | E | Limit freedom of speech when there is a “clear” and present danger”. |
| ____6. | Plessy v. Ferguson, 1896 | F | Protected symbolic free speech of students to wear Armbands in protest of Vietnam. |
| ____7. | Schenck v. U.S., 1919 | G | Protects right to protest by burning the flag. |
| ____8. | Korematsu v. U.S., 1944 | H | Judicial review. “Midnight Judges” case |
| ____9. | Brown v. Board of Education, 1954 | I | Federal government can regulate interstate trade covers TV and banking |
| ____10. | Mapp v. Ohio, 1961 | J | Establishment and Free Exercise clauses prohibit required Bible reading in school |
| ____11. | Engle v. Vitale, 1962 | K | Slaves were property and cannot sue. Missouri compromise deemed unconstitutional. |
| ____12. | Gideon v. Wainwright, 1963 | L | Cannot require students to recite even a nonsectarian prayer. |
| ____13. | Abington Township v. Schempp, 1963 | M | Upheld Japanese internment “Pressing public necessity” may limit civil rights. |
| ____14. | Miranda v. Arizona, 1966 | N | Evidence obtained illegally must be excluded from the trial. |
| ____15. | Tinker v. Des Moines, 1969 | O | The accused must be informed of their rights prior to any questioning. |
| ____16. | Roe v. Wade, 1973 | P | “Reasonable suspicion” standard for school searches |
| ____17. | U.S. v. Nixon, 1974 | Q | Established “separate but equal”. |
| ____18. | University of CA v. Bakke, 1978 | R | Reverse discrimination: a white student challenged A quota system at a medical school. |
| ____19. | New Jersey v. T.L.O., 1985 | S | Upheld a woman’s right to choose an abortion |
| ____20. | Texas v. Johnson, 1989 | T | Cannot take Indian lands: Jackson did not enforce It. Indian removal to Oklahoma. |